

# CONTENTS

<b>GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS</b>		<b>1</b>
<b>BASIC PLANNING</b>		<b>3</b>
<b>GENERAL DESCRIPTION</b>		<b>4</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>Basic policy</b>	<b>8</b>
SECTION 1	General information	8
SECTION 2	Disaster prevention and mitigation	11
2.1	Overview	11
2.2	Countermeasures to flood disasters	11
2.3	Countermeasures to sediment disasters	12
2.4	Countermeasures to earthquake disasters	13
SECTION 3	Proper use of rivers, maintenance of normal water flows, and improvement and conservation of riverine environments	15
SECTION 4	Comprehensive sediment management	17
<b>CHAPTER 2</b>	<b>River planning</b>	<b>19</b>
SECTION 1	The basics of river planning	19
1.1	General Overview	19
1.2	Fundamental river management policy and river improvement plans	20
SECTION 2	Basics of flood-prevention planning	21
2.1	Overview	21
2.2	Method of determining the design flood	22
2.3	Subject rainfall	23
2.4	Design reference point	23
2.5	Determining the design scale	24
2.5.1	Scale of plan	24
2.5.2	Consistency of the scale of plan within the same river system	25
2.6	Selection of subject rainfall	25
2.6.1	Determining the amount of subject rainfall	25
2.6.2	Review of past floods	26
2.6.3	Duration of subject rainfall	26
2.6.4	Determining the time and areal distributions of the subject rainfall	26
2.6.5	Adjustment of the actual rainfall duration against the subject rainfall duration	27
2.7	Determination of the design flood	29

	2.7.1	Determining the design flood	29
	2.7.2	Conversion of subject rainfalls into a flow discharge	30
	2.7.3	Determining constants for the flood runoff model	30
	2.7.4	Consideration of landside waters	31
	2.8	Design flood discharge	31
	2.8.1	Design flood discharge	31
	2.8.2	Items to be examined in determining the design flood flow discharge	32
	2.9	Measures against excess floods	32
SECTION 3		Basics of appropriate utilization of rivers and maintenance of normal river water function	33
	3.1	Overview	33
	3.2	Normal flow discharge	33
	3.3	Determining the maintenance flow discharge	34
	3.4	Determining the water utilization flow discharge	37
SECTION 4		Basics of improvement and conservation of the river environment	38
	4.1	Overview	38
	4.2	Conservation and restoration of a healthy environment for plants and animals	38
	4.3	Maintaining and enhancing landscape quality	39
	4.4	Maintenance and creation of places for activities that bring humans into close contact with rivers	40
	4.5	Preservation of water quality	41
<b>CHAPTER 3</b>		<b>Erosion and sediment management planning (countermeasures for sediment disasters, etc.)</b>	<b>42</b>
SECTION 1		General information	42
SECTION 2		Erosion and sediment management master plan	43
	2.1	Overview	43
	2.2	Basic items associated with river system erosion and sediment management	44
	2.2.1	Overview	44
	2.2.2	Design scale	45
	2.2.3	Design control points in the erosion and sediment management master plan	46
	2.2.4	Design sediment volume	46
	2.2.5	Sediment management plan	47
	2.2.6	Sediment generation control plan	47
	2.2.7	Sediment transportation control plan	48

2.3	Basic items associated with debris flow control	49
2.3.1	Overview	49
2.3.2	Design scale	49
2.3.3	Design control point, etc.	50
2.3.4	Basic items associated with countermeasures	50
2.4	Basic items associated with prevention of large woody debris	51
2.4.1	Overview	51
2.4.2	Design scale	51
2.4.3	Design control point, etc.	52
2.4.4	Basic items associated with countermeasures	52
2.5	Basic items associated with volcanic sediment and erosion control	52
2.5.1	Overview	52
2.5.2	Subject phenomena, etc.	53
2.5.3	Basic items associated with countermeasures	53
2.6	Prevention of abnormal sediment disasters	54
2.6.1	Overview	54
2.6.2	Target phenomena, etc.	55
2.6.3	Basic items associated with countermeasures	55
SECTION 3	Landslide prevention plan	56
3.1	Overview	56
3.2	Basic items associated with landslide prevention	57
3.2.1	Target phenomena, etc.	57
3.2.2	Basic countermeasure principles	57
SECTION 4	Steep slope failure-prevention plan	58
4.1	Overview	58
4.2	Basic items associated with steep slope failure-prevention measures	58
4.2.1	Target phenomena, etc.	58
4.2.2	Basic countermeasure principles	58
SECTION 5	Avalanche prevention plan	59
5.1	Overview	59
5.2	Basic items associated with avalanche-prevention measures	59
5.2.1	Target phenomena, etc.	59
5.2.2	Basic countermeasure principles	60
SECTION 6	Comprehensive sediment disaster-prevention plan	60
6.1	Overview	60
6.2	The elements of comprehensive sediment disaster-prevention	60
6.3	Urbanized foothills greenbelt development plan	61
6.3.1	Overview	61

	6.3.2	Basic countermeasure principles	62
SECTION 7		Consideration of the natural environment	62
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>		<b>Seacoast preservation planning</b>	<b>64</b>
<hr/>			
SECTION 1		General information	64
SECTION 2		Basic items associated with coastal protection	69
	2.1	Overview	69
	2.2	Factors of the design coastal form	70
	2.3	Design sea level	72
	2.4	Design ocean wave	73
	2.5	Design tsunami	74
	2.6	Basic policy for coastal protection	75
	2.6.1	Overview	75
	2.6.2	Coastal erosion	76
	2.6.3	Storm surge	81
	2.6.4	Tsunamis	82
SECTION 3		Basic items associated with coastal environment improvement and preservation	84
	3.1	Overview	84
	3.2	Preservation and restoration of hospitable habitat for animals and plants	85
	3.3	Preservation and restoration of coastal landscape, etc.	87
SECTION 4		Basic items associated with coastal utilization	88
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>		<b>Information sharing and cooperation with communities in river basins</b>	<b>90</b>
<hr/>			
SECTION 1		General information	90
SECTION 2		Cooperation for disaster prevention and mitigation	91
	2.1	Overview	91
	2.2	Measures in flood runoff areas	92
	2.3	Measures in flood-prone areas	92
	2.4	Flood fighting	93
	2.5	Evacuation	93
SECTION 3		Cooperation for appropriate river utilization, maintenance of normal functions of river water, and improvement and preservation of the river environment	94
	3.1	Cooperation for appropriate river utilization and maintenance of the normal functions of river water	94
	3.2	Cooperation for improvement and preservation of the river environment, etc.	95
SECTION 4		River improvement in cooperation with city planning	96

<b>CHAPTER 6</b>	<b>Monitoring</b>	<b>97</b>
SECTION 1	General information	97
SECTION 2	Monitoring of water, sediment, etc.	98
2.1	Monitoring associated with flood control	98
2.1.1	Overview	98
2.1.2	Water flow volume monitoring	98
2.1.3	Sediment monitoring	99
2.1.4	Inner water monitoring	100
2.2	Monitoring of appropriate river utilization and maintenance of normal functions of river water	100
2.3	Monitoring of sediment	101
2.3.1	Overview	101
2.3.2	Monitoring in sediment yielding areas	102
2.3.3	Monitoring in a sediment transport area	102
SECTION 3	Monitoring of land and associated space	103
3.1	Overview	103
3.2	Monitoring for flood control	104
3.3	Monitoring associated with utilization	104
SECTION 4	Monitoring of the environment	105
SECTION 5	Facility monitoring	106
5.1	Monitoring associated with the assessment of facility planning	106
5.2	Monitoring associated with functional maintenance	107
<b>PLANNING FOR FACILITY INSTALLATION</b>		<b>108</b>
<b>GENERAL INFORMATION</b>		<b>109</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>Improvement and preservation of the river environment and comprehensive sediment management</b>	<b>110</b>
SECTION 1	Improvement and preservation of the river environment	110
1.1	Overview	110
1.2	Understanding the characteristics of the river environment	111
1.3	Setting goals for improvement and preservation of the river environment	112
1.3.1	Determining the direction	112
1.3.2	Setting goals	115
1.4	Measures for improvement and preservation of the river environment	116
SECTION 2	Comprehensive sediment management	120
2.1	Overview	120
2.2	Basics of facility installation planning	121
<b>CHAPTER 2</b>	<b>River facility installation planning</b>	<b>123</b>

<b>CHAPTER 2-1</b>	<b>River channel and river structures</b>	<b>123</b>
SECTION 1	River channel planning	123
1.1	Basics of river channel planning	123
1.1.1	Basics of river channel planning	123
1.1.2	Procedure for establishing a river channel plan	124
1.2	Design high water level	125
1.2.1	Basics of determining the design high water level	125
1.2.2	Design high water levels of branches within a backwater section of the main stream	126
1.2.3	Design high water level in estuaries	127
1.3	Planar shape and longitudinal and transverse shapes of a river channel	127
1.3.1	Basics of the planar shape of a river channel	127
1.3.2	Normal line of the levee	128
1.3.3	Shape of a tributary confluence	129
1.3.4	Longitudinal shape of a river channel	130
1.3.5	Transverse shape of a river channel	131
1.3.6	Low water channel width and high water channel height	132
1.3.7	Installation of a levee-side riparian forest zone	133
1.4	Estuary planning	133
SECTION 2	Cutoff channel and discharge channel	134
2.1	Cutoff channel and discharge channel planning	134
2.2	River tunnel structures	136
2.2.1	Basics of planning	136
2.2.2	Cross-section and longitudinal slope	137
SECTION 3	Reservoir (dam)	137
3.1	Flood control planning	137
3.1.1	Design high water discharge for dams	137
3.1.2	Flood control method	138
3.1.3	Flood control capacity	139
3.2	Other plans	140
3.2.1	Planning for sediment inflow control	140
3.2.2	Planning for prevention of landslides around a reservoir	140
3.2.3	Planning to prevent leakage around a reservoir	140
3.2.4	Planning for private hydropower generation	141
3.3	Environmental considerations	141
SECTION 4	Retarding basins etc.	143
4.1	Basics of planning	143
4.2	Site selection for retarding basins etc.	143

4.3	Flood control planning	144
4.3.1	Flood control facility planning	144
4.3.2	Flow at the start of control	144
SECTION 5	Weirs, water gates, and sluiceways	144
	Establishment basis	144
	Weir flooding level	145
	Fishways in weirs	146
SECTION 6	River projects for flow regime adjustment	146
SECTION 7	Channel control facilities	146
7.1	Basis of a channel control facility design program	146
7.2	Revetment planning	147
7.3	Groin planning	148
7.4	Consolidation work planning	149
7.5	Fishways for groundsills	149
SECTION 8	River mouth improvement	150
8.1	River mouth improvement planning	150
8.2	Selection of rivermouth improvement methods	151
SECTION 9	Super broad levee with multiple functions	154
9.1	High-standard embankment installation section	154
9.2	Height of high-standard embankments	155
9.3	Backwater sections of branches flowing into sections where high-standard embankment is to be installed	156
9.4	Adjustment for projects associated with regional management	156
<b>CHAPTER 2-2</b>	<b>Drainage facilities for the inner water</b>	<b>160</b>
SECTION 1	General information	160
SECTION 2	Determination of inner water drainage method	161
SECTION 3	Selection of landside waters for examination	164
SECTION 4	Determination of the probability assessment method	165
SECTION 5	Determination of the scale of inner water drainage facilities	167
<b>CHAPTER 2-3</b>	<b>Multi-purpose facilities</b>	<b>169</b>
SECTION 1	General information	169
1.1	Definition	169
1.2	Basics of multi-purpose facility planning	169
1.3	Multi-purpose facility location	169
SECTION 2	Facility basic plan	170
2.1	Plan adjustment	170
2.2	Consideration of economic efficiency (cost-benefit analysis)	170
2.3	Multi-purpose reservoir planning	170

	2.3.1	Evaluation of necessary capacity and its allocation	170
	2.3.2	Flood control capacity	171
	2.3.3	Capacity for maintenance of normal functions of river water (unspecified capacity)	171
	2.3.4	Capacity for irrigation	172
	2.3.5	Capacity for municipal water	173
	2.3.6	Capacity for power generation	173
	2.3.7	Storage capacity for sedimentation	174
<b>CHAPTER 2-4</b>		<b>Water quality preservation facilities</b>	<b>175</b>
SECTION 1		General information	175
SECTION 2		River water quality preservation measures	176
SECTION 3		Water quality preservation measures for reservoirs, lakes, etc.	180
<b>CHAPTER 3</b>		<b>Installation plan for erosion and sediment control facilities</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>CHAPTER 3-1</b>		<b>General information</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>CHAPTER 3-2</b>		<b>Installation plan for erosion and sediment control facilities</b>	<b>183</b>
SECTION 1		General information	183
SECTION 2		Installation plan for sediment yield control facilities	184
	2.1	Overview	184
	2.2	Hillside preservation works	185
	2.2.1	Overview	185
	2.2.2	Hillside works	185
	2.2.3	Hillside conservation works	186
	2.3	Erosion control dikes	187
	2.4	Consolidation works	188
	2.5	Riverbed girdles	189
	2.6	Anti-erosion works	189
	2.7	Torrent-preservation works	189
SECTION 3		Planning for sediment transport control facilities	190
	3.1	Overview	190
	3.2	Erosion control dikes	190
	3.3	Consolidation works	191
	3.4	Riverbed girdles	191
	3.5	Groins	191
	3.6	Anti-erosion works	192
	3.7	Sand-retarding basin works	192
	3.8	Torrent-preservation works	192
	3.9	Training dikes	192
SECTION 4		Planning the installation of woody debris control facilities	193



4.1	Overview	193
4.2	Woodendebbris control facilities	193
4.2.1	Facilities for the control of wooden debris	193
4.2.2	Wooden debris trapping facilities	193
SECTION 5	Planning volcanic sediment and erosion control facilities	194
5.1	Overview	194
5.2	Planning for volcanic mudflow control facilities	195
5.3	Planning for lava flow control facilities	195
<b>CHAPTER 3-3</b>	<b>Planning landslide control facilities</b>	<b>196</b>
SECTION 1	General information	196
SECTION 2	Planning landslide control facilities	196
2.1	Basis of planning landslide control facilities	196
2.2	Selection of construction methods	196
SECTION 3	Control works	197
SECTION 4	Prevention works	198
<b>CHAPTER 3-4</b>	<b>Planning for steep slope failure prevention facilities</b>	<b>200</b>
SECTION 1	General information	200
SECTION 2	Planning steep slope failure prevention facilities	201
2.1	Basis of planning steep slope failure prevention facilities	201
2.2	Selection of construction methods	201
<b>CHAPTER 3-5</b>	<b>Planning for avalanche control facilities</b>	<b>203</b>
SECTION 1	General information	203
SECTION 2	Planning for avalanche control facilities	203
2.1	Basis of the plan for avalanche control facilities	203
2.2	Selection of construction methods	203
2.3	Prevention works	204
2.4	Protection works	204
<b>CHAPTER 3-6</b>	<b>Planning comprehensive sediment disaster control facilities</b>	<b>205</b>
SECTION 1	Basis of planning for comprehensive sediment disaster control facilities	205
SECTION 2	Basis of planning for urbanized foothill greenbelt facilities	205
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	<b>Planning coastal protection facilities</b>	<b>206</b>
SECTION 1	General description	206
SECTION 2	Erosion control facilities, etc.	206
2.1	Overview	206
2.2	Allocation between sediment transport facilities and beach nourishment	207
2.3	Sediment transport control facilities	209
2.3.1	Selection of facilities	209
2.3.2	Detached breakwaters	209

	2.3.3	Artificial reefs	210
	2.3.4	Headlands	210
	2.4	Beach nourishment	212
SECTION 3		Storm surge protection facilities	215
	3.1	Overview	215
	3.2	Allocation of dikes or revetments and wave-dissipation facilities	216
	3.3	Dikes or revetments	216
	3.3.1	Types of dikes or revetments	216
	3.3.2	Normal line of dikes or revetments	218
	3.3.3	Gradient of Foreshore	218
	3.3.4	Design runup height and design wave-overtopping rate	219
	3.3.5	Freeboard	219
	3.3.6	Height of the design dike or revetment	219
	3.4	Wave-dissipation facilities	220
	3.4.1	Types of wave-dissipation facilities	220
	3.4.2	Detached breakwaters	221
	3.4.3	Artificial reefs	221
	3.4.4	Wave-dissipation works	222
SECTION 4		Tsunami control facilities	223
	4.1	Overview	223
	4.2	Allocation among dikes or revetments and wave-dissipation works	223
	4.3	Design tsunami runup height	224
	4.4	Tsunami breakwaters	224
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>		<b>Planning for the installation of information facilities</b>	<b>225</b>
SECTION 1		General information	225
SECTION 2		Collecting information and ordering, provisioning, and commoditizing the system	225
SECTION 3		System for gathering information, data, etc.	226
SECTION 4		Development of a quality-assured database	227
SECTION 5		Construction of a network for sharing information and data	229